

obals.pas

```
SoftRockStruc[i].DistHer  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array HardRockStruc from the file hardrock.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDenseZones  
    read in  
        HardRockStruc[i].Density  
        HardRockStruc[i].FeedUgd  
        HardRockStruc[i].DistUgd  
        HardRockStruc[i].FeedBur  
        HardRockStruc[i].DistBur  
        HardRockStruc[i].FeedHer  
        HardRockStruc[i].DistHer  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array ManholeCost from the file mhcost.txt:  
NumManholeSizes = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
    NumManholeSizes = NumManholeSizes + 1  
    read in  
        ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].DuctCap  
        ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].NormalCost  
        ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].SoftCost  
        ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].HardCost  
  
read in the values for the array Manholespac from the file mhspace.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDenseZones  
    read in  
        Manholespac[i].Density  
        Manholespac[i].ManholeSpacing  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array DistPlantMix from the file distrmix.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDenseZones  
    read in  
        DistPlantMix[i].Density  
        DistPlantMix[i].UgdPct  
        DistPlantMix[i].BurPct  
        DistPlantMix[i].AerPct  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array CopFeedPlantMix from the file frmix.txt:
```

globals.pas

```
for i = 1 to NumDenseZones  
    read in  
        CopFeedPlantMix[i].Density  
        CopFeedPlantMix[i].UgdPct  
        CopFeedPlantMix[i].BurPct  
        CopFeedPlantMix[i].AerPct  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array FibFeedPlantMix from the file frmix.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDenseZones  
    read in  
        FibFeedPlantMix[i].Density  
        FibFeedPlantMix[i].UgdPct  
        FibFeedPlantMix[i].BurPct  
        FibFeedPlantMix[i].AerPct  
  
*W - The file frmix.txt is used to populate both the CopFeedPlantMix array, and the FibFeedPlantMix array. If these arrays are meant to be identical, then only one of the arrays should be used. If they are separate because of the possibility that they might contain different data, then separate txt files should be used to populate them. The way it is now, they will always be identical.  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array FillFact from the file fillfact.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDenseZones  
    read in  
        FillFact[i].Density  
        FillFact[i].FeedFillFactor  
        FillFact[i].DistFillFactor  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array Sharing from the file sharing.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDenseZones  
    read in  
        Sharing[i].Density  
        Sharing[i].Bur_Share  
        Sharing[i].Ugd_Share  
        Sharing[i].Aer_Share  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the vaules for the array SurfText from the file soiltx.txt:  
NumTaxTypes = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
    NumTaxTypes = NumTaxTypes + 1
```

globals.pas

```
read in
  SurfText[NumTexTypes].Texture
  SurfText[NumTexTypes].Impact

  *W - the files softrock.txt, hardrock.txt, mhspace.txt, distmin.txt, idrmix.txt, fillfact.txt and sharing.txt are all assumed to
  have the same number of density elements as the file normal.txt. This requirement is never enforced.

procedure InitializeData
local varTables;
i
initial
i
read the following variables from the file statefile.txt based on the current state:
i
takeRate
lines_per_house
SpillAccessRatio
)
procedure Disposable
This procedure frees up memory used by the table arrays. This is a memory management
procedure only.
```

feeddist.pas

```
program feeddist

procedure process
  passed variables:
  areaname
  local variables:
  i
  density

  make sure the file {areaname}.COO exists and has data
  open the file coordinate_file with the filename: {areaname}.COO

  make sure the file {areaname}.BIN exists and has data
  open the file gridfile with the filename: {areaname}.BIN

  make sure the file {areaname}.DEN exists and has data
  open the file DEMfile with the filename: {areaname}.DEN

  if both files exist and have data then continue
  read the values in coordinate_file into CR
  call get_user_parameters
  call get_cost_data
  call get_state_data
  (global.pas)
  (global.pas)
  (global.pas)

  / First, calculate distribution cost, including SAI cost. We will
  / store all SA information in an array.
  lines_served = zero
  num_SAs = 0

  for each record in the file gridfile
    num_SAs = num_SAs + 1
    read a record from the file gridfile into CR
    call optimize_SAI_arrangement
    pass variables:
    SwitchX = CR.SwitchX
    SwitchY = CR.SwitchY
    CR      = CR
    *SA     = SA
    *grid_lines_served = grid_lines_served
  (distrib.pas)

  *W - These are all global variables being passed to and from the procedure.

  Insert the value returned in SA into the array SA_array
  SA_array[num_SAs] = SA
```

eddist.pas

```
lines_served = lines_served + grid_lines_served

next record

Read'from'DKNTfile'into'variable'density

call optimise_feeder_arrangement
  pass variables:
    SwitchX      = GR.SwitchX
    SwitchY      = GR.SwitchY
    density       = GR.density
    num_SA's     = num_SAs
    SA_array     = SA_array
    feeder_cost   = tot_feedcost
    feed_splice_cost = feed_splice_cost
    ugd_cable     = feed_ugd_cable
    bur_cable     = feed_bur_cable
    aer_cable     = feed_aer_cable
    ugd_fiber    = feed_ugd_fiber
    bur_fiber     = feed_bur_fiber
    aer_fiber     = feed_aer_fiber
    ugd_structure = feed_ugd_structure
    bur_structure = feed_bur_structure
    aer_structure = feed_aer_structure
    ManholeCost   = FeedManholeCost

tot_feedcost = tot_feedcost + feed_splice_cost

{ Now collect results and print out. }
```

*W - These are all global variables being passed to and from the procedure.

```
tot_ttcost      = 0
tot_ftcost      = 0
Total_investment = zero
Total_lines     = zero
tot_reslines    = zero
tot_buslines    = zero
tot_dropfeet    = zero
tot_distfeet    = zero
tot_feedfeet    = zero
tot_discoast    = zero
tot_dropcost    = zero
tot_ftcost      = zero
tot_ttcost      = zero
tot_fdcost      = zero
tot_nidcost     = zero
tot_dtcost      = zero
tot_spalacLines = zero
tot_households  = zero
```

(feeder.pas)

feccdist.pas

```
dist_ugd_cable = zero
dist_bur_cable = zero
dist_aer_cable = zero
dist_ugd_structure = zero
dist_bur_structure = zero
dist_aer_structure = zero
DistManholeCost = zero
CalcCufedfill = zero
CalcCubDistfill = zero
tot_DIC_lines = zero
tot_saia = zero
tot_area = zero

for i = 1 to num_SAs

  Total_lines = Total_lines + SA_array[i].lines
  tot_tterms = tot_tterms + SA_array[i].nc96 + SA_array[i].nc24
  + SA_array[i].nsc96 + SA_array[i].nsc24
  tot_ftterms = tot_ftterms + SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672
  + SA_array[i].n96 + SA_array[i].n24
  tot_reslines = tot_reslines + SA_array[i].ResLines
  tot_buslines = tot_buslines + SA_array[i].BusLines
  tot_saia = tot_saia + SA_array[i].number_of_SAIs
  tot_area = tot_area + SA_array[i].lines / SA_array[i].density
  tot_dropfeet = tot_dropfeet + SA_array[i].grid_drop_feet
  tot_distfeet = tot_distfeet + SA_array[i].grid_line_feet
  tot_feedfeet = tot_feedfeet + SA_array[i].DistroSwitch * SA_array[i].lines
  tot_distcost = tot_distcost + SA_array[i].grid_distribution_cost
  tot_dropcost = tot_dropcost + SA_array[i].drop_cost
  tot_ftcost = tot_ftcost + SA_array[i].fiber_terminal_cost
  tot_ttcost = tot_ttcost + SA_array[i].tl_terminal_cost
  + SA_array[i].secondary_ttterm_cost
  tot_fdcost = tot_fdcost + SA_array[i].Interface_cost
  tot_nidcost = tot_nidcost + SA_array[i].nid_cost
  tot_dtcost = tot_dtcost + SA_array[i].drop_terminal_cost
  tot_households = tot_households + SA_array[i].households
  tot_spalacLines = tot_spalacLines + SA_array[i].SpalAccessLines
```

feeddist.pas

```
+ SA_array[i].SpalAccessD81 + 12.0

dist_bur_cable = dist_bur_cable + SA_array[i].bur_cable
dist_ssr_cable = dist_ssr_cable + SA_array[i].ssr_cable
dist_ugd_cable = dist_ugd_cable + SA_array[i].ugd_cable
dist_ugd_structure = dist_ugd_structure + SA_array[i].ugd_structure
dist_bur_structure = dist_bur_structure + SA_array[i].bur_structure
dist_ssr_structure = dist_ssr_structure + SA_array[i].ssr_structure
DistManholeCost = DistManholeCost + SA_array[i].ManholeCost

CalcCuDistFill = CalcCuDistFill + SA_array[i].lines
    * fill_factor_fn(SA_array[i].density,0)      (global.pas)

if (SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672 + SA_array[i].n96 + SA_array[i].n24) = 0
then CalcCuFeedFill = CalcCuFeedFill + SA_array[i].lines
    * fill_factor_fn(SA_array[i].density,1)  (global.pas)

if (SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672 + SA_array[i].n96 + SA_array[i].n24) > 0
then tot_DLC_lines = tot_DLC_lines + SA_array[i].lines

next

total_investment = tot_feedcost + tot_distcost + tot_dropcost + tot_fdcost
    + tot_tcoast + tot_ftcost + tot_nidcost + tot_dtcost

average_investment = total_investment / total_lines

avg_droplength = tot_dropfeet / total_lines
avg_distlength = tot_distfeet / total_lines
avg_feedlength = tot_feedfeet / total_lines

CalcCuDistFill = CalcCuDistFill / total_lines
CalcCuFeedFill = CalcCuFeedFill / total_lines

call PrintOut
```

ART OF MAIN PROGRAM

Check for command line parameters - set the following variables

```
areaName
useWindow
xbaseOut
ePrimDist
isCutOffDensity(=0)
```

feeddist.pas

```
if areaName = 'batch' then
    do_batch = true
        open the file batchfile with the filename 'batch.lst'
        call process for each areaName in batchfile
    (feeddist.pas)
else
    call process with areaName
end if
( feeddist.pas)

*W - Passing a global variable to the routine
```

.pas

```
>.pas  
by procedure used outside of this module is optimize_SAT_arrangement
```

URE sort2vars

passed variables:

ra
rb

This procedure sorts the arrays ra and rb into ascending order based on the value of ra

procedure calculate_microgrid_cost

passed variables:

GR
SA
microgrid_lines
NS_lots
EW_lots
gauge
*line_vector
*tie_in_vector
*vdim
*microgrid_cost
*mg_line_feet
*drop_feet
*drop_cost
*drop_terminal_cost
*MG_nid_cost
*ugd_cable
*bur_cable
*aer_cable
*ugd_structure
*bur_structure
*aer_structure
*ManholeCost

local variables:

l
lines
factor
drop_length
lines_per_lot
total_lots
density
cable_cost
structure_cost
fillFactor

distrib.pas

```
uc  
bc  
ac  
us  
bs  
as  
mh  
frontage  
line_feet  
pct_ugd  
pct_bur  
pct_aer
```

mgcounter ~ mgcounter + 1

```
lines      = zero  
factor     = zero  
drop_length = zero  
lines_per_lot = zero  
total_lots = zero  
density    = zero  
cable_cost = zero  
structure_cost = zero  
mg_line_feet = zero  
fillfactor = zero  
uc         = zero  
bc         = zero  
ac         = zero  
us         = zero  
bs         = zero  
as         = zero  
mh         = zero  
ugd_cable  = zero  
bur_cable  = zero  
aer_cable  = zero  
ugd_structure = zero  
bur_structure = zero  
aer_structure = zero  
ManholeCost = zero
```

```
for l = 1 to 50  
  line_vector[l] = zero  
  tie_in_vector[l] = zero  
next
```

density := (6.28 - 6.28) * microgrid_lines / (GR.MicroGridNG - GR.MicroGridBH)

density := SA.density

/ Correct for fill factor /

FillFactor = fill_factor_fn(density,0) *(global.pas)*

If FillFactor < 1.0e-6 then stop the program. Error ~ 'ERROR: Fill factor too small'

microgrid_lines = microgrid_lines / FillFactor

distrib.pas

```

total_lots = NS_lots * EW_lots
if total_lots < one then stop the program. Error = 'ERROR: Total lots < 1'

lines_per_lot = microgrid_lines / total_lots

(Starting at lower left of microgrid, we walk north up every other lot line,
accumulating lines and cable. If we accumulate enough lines for a
new cable, we add it, repeating the exercise until we reach either
the midpoint of the northern boundary.)
```

```

microgrid_cost = zero
drop_terminal_cost = zero
MG_nid_cost = zero
drop_cost = zero
lines = zero
line_feet = zero
drop_feet = zero
i = 1
vdim = 0

loop while i <= EW_lots
  factor = one
  lines = zero
  j = 1

  loop while j <= NS_lots
    // Take in lots on both sides, top and bottom, unless this is a microgrid /
    // border, in which case take in lots only on one side. If it is the      /
    // corner, take in only one lot.                                         /
```

```

    //If at the top OR the far right of grid set factor to 2 lots
    if i = EW_lots or j = NS_lots then
      factor = 2
    else
      factor = 4
    end if

    //If at the top AND the far right of the grid (corner), set factor to 1 lot
    if i = EW_lots and j = NS_lots then factor = one

    lines = lines + factor * lines_per_lot

    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn          (structure.pas)
    pass variables:
      copper_lines = lines
      fiber_lines = 0
      density = density
      hardness = GR.hardness
      depth_to_bedrock = GR.DepthToBedrock
      soil_texture = GR.SoilTexture
      MinSlope = GR.MinSlope
      MaxSlope = GR.MaxSlope
      WaterTb = GR.WaterTb
      feeder_indicator = 0
      copper_indicator = 1
      fiber_indicator = 0
```

distrib.pas

```

      'ugd_structure' = us
      'bur_structure' = bs
      'aer_structure' = as
      'manhole_cost' = mh
      'pct_ugd' = pct_ugd
      'pct_bur' = pct_bur
      'pct_aer' = pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
pass variables:
  lines = lines
  density = density
  gauge = gauge
  'ugd_copper' = uc
  'bur_copper' = bc
  'aer_copper' = ac
  pct_ugd = pct_ugd
  pct_bur = pct_bur
  pct_aer = pct_aer

  if j <= (NS_lots - 2) then           (frontage of 2 lots)
    frontage = (2 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    microgrid_cost = microgrid_cost + frontage
      '(cable_cost + structure_cost)'
    ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * frontage
    bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * frontage
    aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * frontage
    ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * frontage
    bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * frontage
    aer_structure = aer_structure + as * frontage
    ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * frontage

    line_feet = line_feet + frontage * lines
    drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost + call drop_terminal_cost_fn
      (terminal.pas)
    pass variables:
      lines = factor * lines_per_lot
      density = density
      pct_ugd = pct_ugd
      pct_bur = pct_bur
      pct_aer = pct_aer

  else if j = (NS_lots - 1) then       (frontage of 1 lot)
    frontage = (1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    microgrid_cost = microgrid_cost + frontage
      '(cable_cost + structure_cost)'
    ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * frontage
    bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * frontage
    aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * frontage
    ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * frontage
    bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * frontage
    aer_structure = aer_structure + as * frontage
```

```

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * frontage

line_feet = line_feet + frontage * lines
drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost + call drop_terminal_cost_fn
    (terminal.pas)
    pass variables:
        lines = factor * lines_per_lot
        density = density
        pct_ugd = pct_ugd
        pct_bur = pct_bur
        pct_aer = pct_aer

else if (j = NS_lots) then  {at the border, only drop terminals; no cabling}
    drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost + call drop_terminal_cost_fn
        (terminal.pas)
        pass variables:
            lines = factor * lines_per_lot
            density = density
            pct_ugd = pct_ugd
            pct_bur = pct_bur
            pct_aer = pct_aer

//move up 2 lot lines
j = j + 2
end of j loop  (loop while j <= NS_lots)

mg_line_feet = mg_line_feet + line_feet
line_feet = zero
vdim = vdim + 1
line_vector[vdim] = lines
tie_in_vector[vdim] = (1 / EW_lots) * 1 * GR.MicrogridEW

//move over two lot lines
i = i + 2
end of i loop  (loop while i <= EW_lots)

{ Now we need to calculate drops to customer locations }

drop_length = user_lambda * 0.5
    * sqrt( sqrt((1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor )
        + sqrt((1 / EW_lots) * GR.MicroGridEW * DistRoadFactor ) )
    + (1 - user_lambda) * 0.5 * (1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS
    * DistRoadFactor

if drop_length > max_drop_length then drop_length = max_drop_length

drop_cost = total_lots * drop_length * cost_per_drop_kf
drop_feet = total_lots * drop_length

{ Finally, calculate cost of nids for this microgrid }

MG_nid_cost = nid_cost * total_lots

```

```

procedure calculate_grid_distribution_cost
    passed variables:
        GR
        BA
        number_of_SAIs
        SAIX
        SAIY
        *SAI_lines
        *grid_distribution_cost
        *grid_line_feet
        *link_line_feet
        *grid_drop_feet
        *density
        *grid_drop_cost
        *grid_terminal_cost
        *grid_nid_cost
        *dist_lines_served
        *link_cost
        *term_cost
        *nc96
        *nc24
        *MaximumDistance
        *ugd_cable
        *bur_cable
        *aer_cable
        *ugd_structure
        *bur_structure
        *aer_structure
        *ManholeCost

    local variables:
        i
        j
        n
        k
        microgrid_cost
        backbone_lines
        main_back_lines
        lines
        flag
        mIdx
        midy
        mindist
        divider_col
        divider_row
        lots
        microgrid_lines
        EW_lots
        NS_lots
        microgrid_line_feet
        microgrid_drop_feet

```

.pas

```
ba  
bie_cost  
ructure_cost  
crogrid_drop_cost  
crogrid_nid_cost  
crogrid_terminal_cost  
xal_lines  
aws_completed  
  
i_lines  
iifactor  
ine_vector  
ine_vector1  
ine_vector2  
tie_in_vector  
tie_in_vector1  
tie_in_vector2  
vdim1  
vdim2  
MaxDist  
n96  
n24  
gauge  
penalty  
uc  
bc  
ac  
us  
bs  
as  
mh  
prim_distribution_cost  
prim_ugd_cable  
prim_bur_cable  
prim_aer_cable  
prim_ugd_structure  
prim_bur_structure  
prim_aer_structure  
prim_ManholeCost  
prim_line_feet  
prim_drop_feet  
prim_drop_cost  
prim_nid_cost  
prim_lines_served  
prim_term_cost  
prim_MaximumDistance  
test'  
pct_ugd  
pct_bur  
pct_aer  
  
This is a procedure within the procedure  
procedure accumulate_backbone
```

```
distrib.pas  
  
local variables  
k  
pct_ugd  
pct_bur  
pct_aer  
  
vdim1 = 0  
vdim2 = 0  
  
if (i > 0) and (flag[i,j] = ni) and (lines[i,j] > 0)  
and (i > rows_completed) then  
  
    / if microgrid below is populated /  
  
    lots = round(GR.households[i,j] * takeerate)  
    + round(GR.buslines[i,j] / lines_per_bus)  
  
    microgrid_lines = lines[i,j]  
  
    call lot_divide(lots, NS_lots, EW_lots)          (lotdiv.pas)  
  
    call calculate_microgrid_cost                  (distrib.pas)  
pass variables:  
GR           - GR  
SA           - SA  
microgrid_lines - microgrid_lines  
NS_lots      - NS_lots  
EW_lots      - EW_lots  
gauge        - gauge  
'line_vector - line_vector1  
'tie_in_vector - tie_in_vector1  
'vdim        - vdim1  
'microgrid_cost - microgrid_cost  
'mg_line_feet - microgrid_line_feet  
'drop_feet   - microgrid_drop_feet  
'drop_cost   - microgrid_drop_cost  
'drop_terminal_cost - microgrid_terminal_cost  
'MG_nid_cost - microgrid_nid_cost  
'ugd_cable   - uc  
'bur_cable   - bc  
'aer_cable   - ac  
'ugd_structure - us  
'bur_structure - bs  
'aer_structure - as  
'ManholeCost - mh  
  
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + microgrid_cost + penalty  
  
*W - need to see if penalty is being applied twice  
  
grid_drop_cost = grid_drop_cost + microgrid_drop_cost  
grid_terminal_cost = grid_terminal_cost + microgrid_terminal_cost  
grid_nid_cost = grid_nid_cost + microgrid_nid_cost
```

strib.pas

```
grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + microgrid_line_feet
grid_drop_feet = grid_drop_feet + microgrid_drop_feet
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * penalty
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * penalty
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * penalty
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * penalty
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * penalty
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * penalty
uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero
end if

if ((i+1) <= GR.nrow) and (flag[i+1,j] = n)
and (lines[i+1,j] > 0) and ((i+1) > rows_completed) then
  / If microgrid above is populated /
  lots = round(GR.households[i+1,j] * takeRate)
    + round(GR.busLines[i+1,j] / lines_per_bus)

  microgrid_lines = lines[i+1,j]
  call lot_divide(lots, NS_lots, EW_lots)          (lotdiv.pas)
  call calculate_microgrid_cost                    (distrib.pas)
  pass variables:
  GR
  SA
  microgrid_lines = microgrid_lines
  NS_lots
  EW_lots
  gauge
  line_vector
  tie_in_vector
  vdim
  microgrid_cost
  mg_line_feet
  drop_feet
  drop_cost
  drop_terminal_cost
  MG_nid_cost
  ugd_cable
  bur_cable
  aer_cable
  ugd_structure
  bur_structure
  aer_structure
```

distrib.pas

```
*ManholeCost      - mh
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + microgrid_cost * penalty
grid_drop_cost = grid_drop_cost + microgrid_drop_cost
grid_terminal_cost = grid_terminal_cost + microgrid_terminal_cost
grid_nid_cost = grid_nid_cost + microgrid_nid_cost
grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + microgrid_line_feet
grid_drop_feet = grid_drop_feet + microgrid_drop_feet
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * penalty
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * penalty
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * penalty
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * penalty
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * penalty
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * penalty
uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero
end if

if vdim1 > 0 then
  for k = 1 to vdim1
    line_vector[k] = line_vector1[k]
    tie_in_vector[k] = tie_in_vector1[k]
    dist_lines_served = dist_lines_served + line_vector1[k]
  next
if vdim2 > 0 then
  for k = 1 to vdim2
    line_vector[vdim1+k] = line_vector2[k]
    tie_in_vector[vdim1+k] = tie_in_vector2[k]
    dist_lines_served = dist_lines_served + line_vector2[k]
  next
if (vdim1+vdim2) > 1 then
  call sort2vec(vdim1+vdim2, tie_in_vector, line_vector)      (distrib.pas)
end if

/Bring forward lines from previous microgrids /
structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn                         (structure.pas)
pass variables:
```

rib.pas

```
backbone_lines
0
density
GR.hardness
GR.DepthToBedrock
GR.SoilTexture
GR.MinSlope
GR.MaxSlope
GR.Waterfb
0
1
0
*us
*bs
*as
*mh
*pct_ugd
*pct_bur
*pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
pass variables:
backbone_lines
density
gauge
*uc
*bc
*ac
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

(cable.pas)
```

If (vdim1 + vdim2) > 0 then

```
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost
    + abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    + (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
```

“ aer_structure = aer_structure + as * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
 * penalty

distrib.pas

```
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines
    * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor

else
    / No lines here, so cross microgrid /
    grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + abs(GR.MicroGridEW)
        * DistRoadFactor * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
        * penalty

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor * penalty
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor * penalty
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines * abs(GR.MicroGridEW)
    * DistRoadFactor
end if

/ Capture lines from these microgrids /
if (vdim1 + vdim2) > 0 then
```

istrib.pas

```
backbone_lines = backbone_lines + line_vector[1]
if (vdim1 + vdim2) >= 2 then
    for k = 2 to vdim1 + vdim2
        structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn          (structur.pas)
        pass variables:
        backbone_lines
        0
        density
        GR.hardness
        GR.DepthToBedrock
        GR.SoilTexture
        GR.MinSlope
        GR.MaxSlope
        GR.WaterTb
        0
        1
        0
        *us
        *bs
        *as
        *mh
        *pct_ugd
        *pct_bur
        *pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost           (cable.pas)
pass variables:
backbone_lines
density
gauge
*uc
*bc
*ac
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost +
    abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
    * DistRoadFactor
    * (cable_cost + structure_cost)* penalty

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc
    * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
    * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc
    * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
    * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac
    * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
    * DistRoadFactor * penalty
```

distrib.pas

```
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us
    * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
    * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs
    * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
    * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as
    * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector [k-1])
    * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh
    * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
    * DistRoadFactor * penalty

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines
    * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
    * DistRoadFactor

backbone_lines = backbone_lines + line_vector[k]

next k

end if ( if(vdim1 + vdim2) >= 2)

! Bring forward lines to next microgrids !
structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn          (structur.pas)
pass variables:
backbone_lines
0
density
GR.hardness
GR.DepthToBedrock
GR.SoilTexture
GR.MinSlope
GR.MaxSlope
GR.WaterTb
0
1
0
*us
*bs
*as
*mh
*pct_ugd
*pct_bur
*pct_aer
```

```

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
  pass variables:
    backbone_lines
    density
    gauge
    *uc
    *bc
    *ac
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
  + penalty
  )

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  %

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  %

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  %

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  %

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  %

aer_structure = aer_structure + as
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  %

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  %

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

```

```

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor
  %

vdim1 = 0
vdim2 = 0

end if (if (vdim1+vdim2) > 0)

end procedure calculate_grid_distribution_cost

{main procedure}

mcounter = 0
microgrid_cost = zero
backbone_lines = zero
main_back_lines = zero
nidx = zero
nidy = zero
mindist = zero
lots = zero
microgrid_lines = zero
EW_lots = zero
NS_lots = zero
microgrid_line_feet = zero
microgrid_drop_feet = zero
area = zero
cable_cost = zero
structure_cost = zero
microgrid_drop_cost = zero
microgrid_nid_cost = zero
microgrid_terminal_cost = zero
total_lines = zero
grid_distribution_cost = zero
grid_line_feet = zero
link_line_feet = zero
grid_drop_feet = zero
density = zero
grid_drop_cost = zero
grid_terminal_cost = zero
grid_nid_cost = zero
dist_lines_served = zero

divider_col = 0
divider_row = 0
rows_completed = 0
rc = 0
nc96 = 0
nc24 = 0

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero

```

lrib.pas

```

ss           = zero
mh           = zero
ugd_cable   = zero
bur_cable   = zero
ser_cable   = zero
ugd_structure = zero
bur_structure = zero
ser_structure = zero
ManholeCost = zero
link_line_fees = zero

for i = 1 to 50
    line_vector[i] = zero
    line_vector1[i] = zero
    line_vector2[i] = zero
    tie_in_vector[i] = zero
    tie_in_vector1[i] = zero
    tie_in_vector2[i] = zero
next

for i = 1 to 50
    for j = 1 to 50
        lines[i,j] = zero
        flag[i,j] = 0
    next
next

area = zero
total_lines = zero
density = zero

//cumulate lines and area for the grid
for i = 1 to GR.nrow
    for j = 1 to GR.ncol
        lines[i,j] = GR.households[i,j] * takeRate * lines_per_house
        + GR.businesses[i,j]
        //looks like this is an attempt to remove DSI lines
        - (11 / 12) * (1 - SpolAccessRatio)^ pot_dsl * GR.businesses[i,j]
        - (11 / 12) * pot_lsa * SpolAccessRatio ^ GR^.businesses[i,j]

W - GR.businesses was modified in the optimize_SAI_arrangement procedure

if lines[i,j] > 0 then
    area = area + GR.MicroGridEW * GR.MicroGridNS / (5.20 * 5.28)

    total_lines = total_lines + lines[i,j]
next j
next i

if area > 0 then
    density = total_lines / area
else
    density = zero
end if

(First, we need to determine which microgrids are attached to which SAI )
for i = 1 to GR.nrow

```

distrib.pas

```

for j = 1 to GR.ncol
    //flag is used to indicate which SAI
    flag[i,j] = 1
    midx = GR.LowerLeftX + (j - 0.5) * GR.MicroGridEW
    midy = GR.LowerLeftY + (i - 0.5) * GR.MicroGridNS
    mindist = abs(midx - SAIx[1]) + abs(midy - SAIy[1])
    '
    for n = 2 to number_of_SAIs
        if labs(midx - SAIx[n]) + abs(midy - SAIy[n]) < mindist then
            mindist = abs(midx - SAIx[n]) + abs(midy - SAIy[n])
            flag[i,j] = n
        end if
    next n
    next j
next i

for n = 1 to number_of_SAIs
    SAI_lines[n] = zero
    MaxDist[n] = zero
    '
    for i = 1 to GR.nrow
        for j = 1 to GR.ncol
            if (flag[i,j] = n) and (lines[i,j] > 0) then
                SAI_lines[n] = SAI_lines[n] + lines[i,j]
                //why don't these calculations use the same format as above?
                midx = GR.LowerLeftX + j * GR.MicroGridEW - half * GR.MicroGridEW
                midy = GR.LowerLeftY + i * GR.MicroGridNS - half * GR.MicroGridNS
                //should use global max() function
                if (abs(midx - SAIx[n]) + abs(midy - SAIy[n])) *
                    DistRoadFactor > MaxDist[n] then
                    MaxDist[n] = labs(midx - SAIx[n]) + abs(midy - SAIy[n])
                    + DistRoadFactor
                end if
            end if
        next j
    next i
next n

*W - Not necessary to loop through entire grid structure twice to find min, max distances

MaximumDistance = MaxDist[1]
for n = 1 to number_of_SAIs
    if MaxDist[n] > MaximumDistance then MaximumDistance = MaxDist[n]
next n

(* Now flag points to the nearest SAI for each microgrid cell.
(* We are now ready to calculate backbones. )

grid_drop_cost = zero
grid_terminal_cost = zero
grid_nid_cost = zero

```

istrib.pas

```

grid_distribution_cost = zero
grid_line_feet = zero
grid_drop_feet = zero
dist_lines_served = zero

for n = 1 to number_of_SAIs
    {
        // First, calculate the gauge needed.
        if MaxDist[n] > copper_gauge_max then
            gauge = g24
        else
            gauge = g26
        end if

        // Now we handle any situations where customers are too far from an SAI
        if MaxDist[n] > max_copper_distance then
            penalty = MaxCopperPenalty
        else
            penalty = one
        end if

        // We now need to divide the SA into quadrants with the SAI
        // serving as the "origin."
        divider_col = round(abs(SAIx[n] - GR.LowerLeftX) / GR.MicroGridEW)
        divider_row = round(abs(SAIy[n] - GR.LowerLeftY) / GR.MicroGridNS)

        // Below, we calculate for the region south of the SAI
        i = 1
        main_back_lines = zero
        vdim1 = 0
        vdim2 = 0
        rows_completed = 0
        rc = 0

        loop while i <= divider_row
            rc = i + 1
            backbone_lines = zero
            vdim1 = 0
            vdim2 = 0

            if divider_col > 0 then
                for j = 1 to divider_col    //from western border to SAI column
                    call accumulate_backbone
                next
            end if

            main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines
            backbone_lines = zero
            vdim1 = 0
            vdim2 = 0
    }
}

```

distrib.pas

```

if GR.ncol > divider_col then
    for j = GR.ncol downto divider_col + 1 //from eastern border to SAI column
        accumulate_backbone
    next
end if

main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines

if i = divider_row - 1 then //only one microgrid depth
    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn
    pass variables:
        main_back_lines
        0
        density
        GR.hardness
        GR.DepthToBedrock
        GR.SoilTexture
        GR.MinSlope
        GR.MaxSlope
        GR.WaterTb
        0
        1
        0
        *us
        *ba
        *ss
        *mh
        *pct_ugd
        *pct_bur
        *pct_aer
cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    density
    gauge
    *uc
    *bc
    *ac
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + GR.MicroGridNS
    * DistRoadFactor
    * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty
    *W - looks like cable distance penalty is also applied to structure costs, also why isn't penalty applied to cable over critical
    distance

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + main_back_lines
    * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

```

rib.pas

```
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

else if i <> divider_row then      {two microgrid depth}
  structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn
    pass variables:
      main_back_lines
      0
      density
      GR.hardness
      %GR.DepthToBedrock
      GR.SoilTexture
      GR.MinSlope
      GR.MaxSlope
      GR.WaterTb
      0
      1
      0
      'us
      'bs
      'as
      'mh
      *pct_ugd
      *pct_bur
      *pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
  pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    density
    gauge
    'uc
    'bc
    'ac
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost
  * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor * 2
  * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty
```

distrib.pas

```
grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + 2 * main_back_lines
  * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty
end if

i = i + 2      { run backbone down every other row }

end loop {loop while i <= divider_row}

rows_completed = rc

{ Now we need to calculate for the region north of the SAI }

i = GR.nrow - 1
main_back_lines = zero
vdim1 = 0
vdim2 = 0

loop while (i >= rows_completed)
  backbone_lines = zero
  vdim1 = 0
  vdim2 = 0

  if divider_col > 0 then
    for j = 1 to divider_col { from western border to SAI column }
      call accumulate_backbone
    next
  end if

  main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines
  backbone_lines = zero
  vdim1 = 0
  vdim2 = 0
```

```

if GR.ncol > divider_col then
    for j = GR.ncol downto divider_col + 1 (from eastern border to SAT column)
        call accumulate_backbone
    next
end if

main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines

if (i = divider_row + 1) then      (only one microgrid depth)
    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn
    pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    0
    density
    GR.hardness
    GR.DepthToBedrock
    GR.SoilTexture
    GR.MinSlope
    GR.MaxSlope
    GR.WaterTB
    0
    1
    0
    *us
    *bs
    *ss
    *mh
    *pct_ugd
    *pct_bur
    *pct_aer

    cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
    pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    density
    gauge
    *uc
    *bc
    *ac
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

    grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + GR.MicroGridNS
    * DistRoadFactor
    * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

    grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + main_back_lines
    * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor

    ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

    bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

```

distrib.pas

```

    aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

    ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

    bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

    aer_structure = aer_structure + as * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

    ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

    else if i <> divider_row then      (two microgrid depth)
        structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn
        pass variables:
        main_back_lines
        0
        density
        GR.hardness
        GR.DepthToBedrock
        GR.SoilTexture
        GR.MinSlope
        GR.MaxSlope
        GR.WaterTB
        0
        1
        0
        *us
        *bs
        *ss
        *mh
        *pct_ugd
        *pct_bur
        *pct_aer

        cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
        pass variables:
        main_back_lines
        density
        gauge
        *uc
        *bc
        *ac
        pct_ugd
        pct_bur
        pct_aer

        grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + GR.MicroGridNS
        * 2 * DistRoadFactor
        * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

        grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + 2 * main_back_lines * GR.MicroGridNS
        * DistRoadFactor

```

srib.pas

```
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

end if

i = i - 2      { run backbone down every other row }

end loop (loop while (i >= rows_completed))

next n

grid_line_feet = (grid_line_feet / dist_lines_served) * total_lines

if UsePrimDist or (density < 100 primCutOffDensity) then
  prim_distribution_cost = zero
  prim_ugd_cable = zero
  prim_bur_cable = zero
  prim_aer_cable = zero
  prim_ugd_structure = zero
  prim_bur_structure = zero
  prim_aer_structure = zero
  prim_ManholeCost = zero

call calculate_prim_distribution_cost
  pass variables:
  GR,
  number_of_SAIs
  SAIX
  SAIY
  density
  fillFactor
  lines
  flag
  *prim_distribution_cost
  *prim_line_feet
  *prim_drop_feet
  *prim_drop_cost
```

(primdist.pas)

distrib.pas

```
*prim_nid_cost
*prim_lines_served
*prim_term_cost
*prim_MaximumDistance
*prim_ugd_cable
*prim_bur_cable
*prim_aer_cable
*prim_ugd_structure
*prim_bur_structure
*prim_aer_structure
*prim_ManholeCost

if (ac_ugd_cop * prim_ugd_cable + ac_bur_cop * prim_bur_cable
  + ac_aer_cop * prim_aer_cable + ac_ugd_struct * prim_ugd_structure
  + ac_bur_struct * prim_bur_structure + ac_aer_struct * prim_aer_structure
  + ac_Manhole * prim_ManholeCost)

  <

  (ac_ugd_cop * ugd_cable + ac_bur_cop * bur_cable
  + ac_aer_cop * aer_cable + ac_ugd_struct * ugd_structure
  + ac_bur_struct * bur_structure + ac_aer_struct * aer_structure
  + ac_Manhole * ManholeCost)

then
  grid_distribution_cost = prim_distribution_cost
  ugd_cable = prim_ugd_cable
  bur_cable = prim_bur_cable
  aer_cable = prim_aer_cable
  ugd_structure = prim_ugd_structure
  bur_structure = prim_bur_structure
  aer_structure = prim_aer_structure
  ManholeCost = prim_ManholeCost
  grid_line_feet = prim_line_feet
  grid_drop_feet = prim_drop_feet
  grid_drop_cost = prim_drop_cost
  grid_nid_cost = prim_nid_cost
  grid_lines_served = prim_lines_served
  grid_terminal_cost = prim_term_cost
  MaximumDistance = prim_MaximumDistance
end if

end if

{Now we need to handle the connection between the primary and secondary SAIs.}
{We minimize structure cost in connecting the SAIs using the algorithm suggested}
{by Prim, Bell System Technical Journal, 1957. }

call get_link_cost
  pass variables:
  number_of_SAIs
  SA
  SAI_lines
  saix
```

(primsai.pas)

distrib.pas

```
saly  
density  
link_cost  
term_cost  
link_line_feet  
nc96  
nc24  
uc  
bc  
ac  
us  
bs  
as  
mh  
  
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + link_cost + term_cost  
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc  
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc  
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac  
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us  
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs  
aer_structure = aer_structure + as  
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh  
  
V - doesn't appear that distance for linking cables are carried forward
```

procedure optimize_SAI_arrangement

```
passed variables:  
SwitchX  
SwitchY  
GR  
SA  
grid_lines_served
```

```
local variables:  
i  
j  
number_of_SAIs  
X  
Y  
distribution_gauge  
grid_distribution_cost  
grid_line_feet  
grid_drop_feet  
density  
drop_cost  
drop_terminal_cost  
nid_cost  
mincost  
link_cost  
term_cost
```

distrib.pas

```
nc96  
nc24  
MaximumDistance  
uc  
bc  
ac  
us  
bs  
as  
mh  
SAI_lines  
link_line_feet  
  
SA.SwitchX = GR.SwitchX  
SA.SwitchY = GR.SwitchY  
SA.ResLines = GR.gHouseholds * takeRate * lines_per_house  
SA.BusLines = GR.gBusinessLines  
SA.lines = SA.ResLines + SA.BusLines  
SA.DepthToBedrock = GR.DepthToBedrock  
SA.Hardness = GR.Hardness  
SA.SoilTexture = GR.SoilTexture  
SA.WaterTb = GR.WaterTb  
SA.MinSlope = GR.Minslope  
SA.MaxSlope = GR.Maxslope  
SA.quadrant = GR.quadrant  
  
{ Calculate special access and switched DSL lines }  
  
SA.SpecAccessLines = SpecAccessRatio * GR.gBusinessLines  
SA.SpecAccessDSL = SA.SpecAccessLines * pot_lines  
SA.SpecAccessLines = SA.SpecAccessLines - SA.SpecAccessDSL  
SA.SwitchedDSL = (GR.gBusinessLines - SA.SpecAccessLines) * pot_dsl  
GR.gBusinessLines = GR.gBusinessLines - round(SA.SwitchedDSL + SA.SpecAccessDSL)  
SA.Households = GR.gHouseholds  
  
{ Need two copper lines for each DSL, which carries 24 channels }  
W - not sure what this accomplishes, units are lines^2/channel  
SA.SpecAccessDSL = SA.SpecAccessDSL * 2/24  
SA.SwitchedDSL = SA.SwitchedDSL * 2/24  
  
SA.number_of_SAIs = 1  
SA.Grid_Distribution_Cost = zero  
SA.MaxDistance = zero  
SA.n2016 = 0  
SA.n672 = 0  
SA.n96 = 0  
SA.n24 = 0  
SA.nc96 = 0  
SA.nc24 = 0  
SA.snc96 = 0  
SA.snc24 = 0  
SA.fiber_terminal_cost = zero  
SA.tl_terminal_cost = zero  
SA.secondary_tterm_cost = zero  
SA.interface_cost = zero
```

trib.pas

```
SA.drop_cost      = zero
SA.nid_cost       = zero
SA.drop_terminal_cost = zero
SA.grid_line_feet = zero
SA.grid_drop_feet = zero
SA.density        = zero
SA.DepthToBedrock = zero
SA.Waterfb        = zero
SA.HillSlope       = zero
SA.MaxSlope        = zero
SA.DistToSwitch   = zero
SA.udg_cable       = zero
SA.bur_cable       = zero
SA.aer_cable       = zero
SA.udg_structure  = zero
SA.bur_structure  = zero
SA.aer_structure  = zero
SA.ManholeCost    = zero
SA.Density        = GR.Density
```

```
for i = 1 to 4
  SA.SAI_lines[i] = zero
next

mincost = 1.0e+16

for number_of_SAIs = 1 to max_SAIs do
  grid_lines_served = zero

  SA.TypeOfSAI[1] = primary

  if number_of_SAIs > 1 then
    for i = 2 to number_of_SAIs
      SA.TypeOfSAI[i] = secondary
    next

    case number_of_SAIs
      case 1
        x[1] = GR.cx1[1]
        y[1] = GR.cy1[1]

      case 2
        for i = 1 to 2
          x[i] = GR.cx2[i]
          y[i] = GR.cy2[i]
        next

      case 3
        for i = 1 to 3
          x[i] = GR.cx3[i]
          y[i] = GR.cy3[i]
        next

      case 4
        for i = 1 to 4
```

distrib.pas

```
          x[i] = GR.cx4[i]
          y[i] = GR.cy4[i]
        next

      end case

      for i = number_of_SAIs + 1 to 4
        x[i] = GR.cx4[i]
        y[i] = GR.cy4[i]
      next

      grid_distribution_cost = zero
      call calculate_grid_distribution_cost
      pass variables:
      GR
      SA
      number_of_SAIs
      X
      Y
      *SAI_lines
      *grid_distribution_cost
      *grid_line_feet
      *link_line_feet
      *grid_drop_feet
      *density
      *drop_cost
      *drop_terminal_cost
      *nid_cost
      *grid_lines_served
      *link_cost
      *term_cost
      *nc96
      *nc24
      *MaximumDistance
      *uc
      *bc
      *ac
      *us
      *bs
      *as
      *mh

      if (ac_udg_cop * uc + ac_bur_cop * bc + ac_aer_cop * ac
      + ac_udg_struct * us + ac_bur_struct * bs + ac_aer_struct * as
      + ac_manhole * mh + ac_t1_term * term_cost) < mincost then
        mincost = ac_udg_cop * uc + ac_bur_cop * bc + ac_aer_cop * ac
        + ac_udg_struct * us + ac_bur_struct * bs + ac_aer_struct * as
        + ac_manhole * mh + ac_t1_term * term_cost

      SA.number_of_SAIs      = number_of_SAIs
      SA.X                  = X
      SA.Y                  = Y
      SA.grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + term_cost
      SA.secondary_tterm_cost = term_cost
```

.distrib.pas

```
SA.snc96          = nc96
SA.snc24          = nc24
SA.grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet
SA.link_line_feet = link_line_feet
SA.grid_drop_feet = grid_drop_feet
SA.density         = density
SA.drop_cost       = drop_cost
SA.drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost
SA.nid_cost        = nid_cost
SA.MaxDistance     = MaximumDistance
SA.ugd_cable       = uc
SA.bur_cable       = bc
SA.aer_cable       = ac
SA.ugd_structure   = us
SA.bur_structure   = bs
SA.aer_structure   = aa
SA.ManholeCost     = mh
SA.lines_served    = grid_lines_served

for i = 1 to 4
  SA.SAI_lines(i) = SAI_lines(i)
next
end if
end if

next number_of_SAIs
```

feeder.pas

```
feeder.pas

the only procedure used outside of this module is optimize_feeder_arrangement

function L1_distance ,
variables passed in:
x1
x2
y1
y2

L1_distance = abs(x1 - x2) + abs(y1 - y2)

function L2_distance
variables passed in:
x1
x2
y1
y2

local constants:
KFPPerStatMi = 5.28
StatMiPerMin = 1.1515
MinPerDegree = 60

local variables:
degY1
degY2
degX1
degX2
cosa
alpha

degY1 = y1 / (KFPPerStatMi * StatMiPerMin * MinPerDegree) + CR.OriginY
degY2 = y2 / (KFPPerStatMi * StatMiPerMin * MinPerDegree) + CR.OriginY
degX1 = x1 / (KFPPerStatMi * StatMiPerMin * MinPerDegree
  * cos(CR.reference_latitude * pi / 180)) + CR.OriginX

degX2 = x2 / (KFPPerStatMi * StatMiPerMin * MinPerDegree
  * cos(CR.reference_latitude * pi / 180)) + CR.OriginX

{ Here is the formula to calculate the great circle arc, taken from }
{ Love, Morris, and Wesolowsky: }

cosa = cos(degY1 * pi / 180) * cos(degY2 * pi / 180)
cosa = cosa * cos((degX1 - degX2) * pi / 180)
cosa = cosa + sin(degY1 * pi / 180) * sin(degY2 * pi / 180)
```

pas

```
{abs(cosa) > 1.0e-6} then
    alpha = Arctan(sqrt(1 - cosa * cosa) / cosa) * 180 / pi
  else
    alpha = 90.0
end if
!_distance = abs(alpha * MinPerDegree * StatMinPerMin * KFPerStatMin)

!ura optimise_feeder_arrangement
variables passed in:
switchX
switchY
density
sum_dla
SA_array
feeder_cost
feed_splice_cost
ugd_cable
bur_cable
aer_cable
ugd_fiber
bur_fiber
aer_fiber
ugd_structure
bur_structure
aer_structure
ManholeCost

local variables:
i
j
k
n
dmx
x
y
_from
_to
cut_ord
DistToNode
DistToSwitch
feeder_distance
tcost
cable_cost
structure_cost
FillFactor
primfile
uc
bc
sc
uf
bf
af
```

feeder.pas

```
us
bs
ss
mh
ac_structure
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer
xlon
ylat

this is a procedure within the procedure

procedure calculate_feeder_structure_costs
  passed variables:
    switchX
    switchY
    density
    structure_cost
    FillFactor
    ugd_structure
    bur_structure
    aer_structure
    ManholeCost
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

  local variables:
    i
    totlines
    fib_lines
    cop_lines
    technology
    n2016
    n672
    n96
    n24
    us
    bs
    ss
    mh
    pu
    pb
    pa

  ! This procedure calculates an average structure cost for the feeder based
  ! on average line density for the feeder network (given).)

  totlines = zero
```

.pas

```
for i = 1 to num_SA
    totlines = totlines + SA_array[i].lines
next i

if totlines > 0 then
    density = density / totlines
else
    density = zero
end if

FillFactor = Fill_Factor_fn(density,i)          (global.pas)

for i = 1 to NumDensSones
    if (density >= CopFeedPlantMix[i].density) then
        pct_ugd = CopFeedPlantMix[i].UgdPct
        pct_bur = CopFeedPlantMix[i].BurPct
        pct_aer = CopFeedPlantMix[i].AerPct
    end if
next i

if (pct_ugd + pct_bur + pct_aer) < one then
    !provisionally, assign half of "free" percentage to serial, half to buried !
    pct_aer = pct_aer + half * (one - pct_ugd - pct_bur - pct_aer)
    pct_bur = pct_bur + half * (one - pct_ugd - pct_bur - pct_aer)
end if

this is inconsistent with the way distribution does this same thing, distn assigns extra to portion with largest cost

! Now approximate feeder technology based on distance to switch !

for i = 1 to num_SA
    //not sure what DistanceType is
    if DistanceType = 1 then
        feeder_distance = call L1_distance * FeederRoadFactor      (feeder.pas)
        pass variables:
        X1 = SA_array[i].x{1}
        X2 = SwitchX
        Y1 = SA_array[i].y{1}
        Y2 = SwitchY
    else
        feeder_distance = call L2_distance * FeederRoadFactor      (feeder.pas)
        pass variables:
        X1 = SA_array[i].x{1}
        X2 = SwitchX
        Y1 = SA_array[i].y{1}
        Y2 = SwitchY
    end if

    call calculate_feeder_technology
    pass variables:
    feeder_distance
!
```

feeder.pas

```
density
FillFactor
technology
'n2016
'n672
'n96
'n24
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

next i

! Now calculate line-weighted average structure cost and pct bur, aer, ugd. !
structure_cost = zero
ugd_structure = zero
bur_structure = zero
aer_structure = zero
ManholeCost = zero
pct_ugd = zero
pct_bur = zero
pct_aer = zero

for i = 1 to num_SA
    if SA_array[i].feeder_technology = fiber then
        fib_lines = (SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672 + SA_array[i].n96
                     + SA_array[i].n24) * 4
        structure_cost = structure_cost + SA_array[i].lines
        ! call structure_cost_fn           (structure.pas)
        pass variables:
        0
        fib_lines
        density
        SA_array[i].hardness
        SA_array[i].DepthToBedrock
        SA_array[i].SoilTexture
        SA_array[i].MinSlope
        SA_array[i].MaxSlope
        SA_array[i].WaterTb
        1
        0
        1
        'us
        'bs
        'as
        'mh
        'pu
        'pb
        'pa

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + SA_array[i].lines * us
bur_structure = bur_structure + SA_array[i].lines * bs
!
```

```

aer_structure = aer_structure + SA_array[i].lines * as
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + SA_array[i].lines * mh
pct_ugd = pct_ugd + SA_array[i].lines * pu
pct_bur = pct_bur + SA_array[i].lines * pb
pct_aer = pct_aer + SA_array[i].lines * pa

else if SA_array[i].feeder_technology = t_l then
  cop_lines = SA_array[i].lines / 12
  structure_cost = structure_cost + SA_array[i].lines
    * call structure_cost_fn
    pass variables:
    cop_lines
    0
    density
    SA_array[i].hardness
    SA_array[i].DepthToBedrock
    SA_array[i].SoilTexture
    SA_array[i].MinSlope
    SA_array[i].MaxSlope
    SA_array[i].WaterTb
    1
    1
    0
    *us
    *bs
    *as
    *mh
    *pu
    *pb
    *pa

  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + SA_array[i].lines * us
  bur_structure = bur_structure + SA_array[i].lines * bs
  aer_structure = aer_structure + SA_array[i].lines * as
  ManholeCost = ManholeCost + SA_array[i].lines * mh
  pct_ugd = pct_ugd + SA_array[i].lines * pu
  pct_bur = pct_bur + SA_array[i].lines * pb
  pct_aer = pct_aer + SA_array[i].lines * pa

else
  structure_cost = structure_cost + SA_array[i].lines
    * call structure_cost_fn
    pass variables:
    SA_array[i].lines
    0
    density
    SA_array[i].hardness
    SA_array[i].DepthToBedrock
    SA_array[i].SoilTexture
    SA_array[i].MinSlope
    SA_array[i].MaxSlope
    SA_array[i].WaterTb
    1
    1
    0
    *us
    *bs

```

```

    *as
    *mh
    *pu
    *pb
    *pa

  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + SA_array[i].lines * us
  bur_structure = bur_structure + SA_array[i].lines * bs
  aer_structure = aer_structure + SA_array[i].lines * as
  ManholeCost = ManholeCost + SA_array[i].lines * mh
  pct_ugd = pct_ugd + SA_array[i].lines * pu
  pct_bur = pct_bur + SA_array[i].lines * pb
  pct_aer = pct_aer + SA_array[i].lines * pa
end if
next i

structure_cost = structure_cost / totlines
ugd_structure = ugd_structure / totlines
bur_structure = bur_structure / totlines
aer_structure = aer_structure / totlines
ManholeCost = ManholeCost / totlines
pct_ugd = pct_ugd / totlines
pct_bur = pct_bur / totlines
pct_aer = pct_aer / totlines

procedure reverse_convert
  passed variables:
  xkf
  ykf
  reflon
  'reflat
  'xlon
  'ylat

  local constants:
  EarthRadius_meters := 6367723
  KPPermeter := 0.00328003989501312
  '
  local variables:
  NSCirc
  EMCirc
  '
  NSCirc := 2 * pi * EarthRadius_meters * KPPermeter
  '
  EMCirc := NSCirc * cos(reflat * pi / 180);
  '
  ylat := ykf * 360 / NSCirc * reflat
  xlon := xkf * 360 / EMCirc * xreflon

start of procedure calculate_feeder_structure_costs

```

Jer. pass

```

! First, calculate structure costs to be used in tree calculation. !
call calculate_feeder_structure_costs
pass variables: !feeder.pas
SwitchX
SwitchY
density
*structure_cost
*fillFactor
*us
*bs
*ss
*mh
*pct_ugd
*pct_bur
*pct_ssr

ac_structure = sc_ugd_struct * us + sc_bur_struct * bs + sc_ssr_struct * ss
+ sc_manhole * mh

! Now we need to set up the distance matrix to be used by PrimTree. !
n = num_SSAs + 1
x[1] = SwitchX
y[1] = SwitchY

for i = 2 to n
    x[i] = SA_array[i-1].x[1]
    y[i] = SA_array[i-1].y[1]
next

for i = n+1 to n + num_SSAs
    x[i] = SA_array[i-1-num_SSAs].x[1]
    y[i] = SwitchY
next

for i = n + num_SSAs + 1 to n + num_SSAs + num_SSAs
    x[i] = SwitchX
    y[i] = SA_array[i-1-2*num_SSAs].y[1]
next

n = n + 2 * num_SSAs

for i = 1 to n
    for j = 1 to i
        if DistanceType = 1 then
            dmtr[i][j] = call l1_distance * FeederRoadFactor
            pass variables: !feeder.pas
            X1 = x[i]
            X2 = x[j]
            Y1 = y[i]
            Y2 = y[j]
        else
            dmtr[i][j] = call l2_distance * FeederRoadFactor
            pass variables: !feeder.pas

```

feeder.pas

```

        pass variables:
        x1 = x[i]
        x2 = x[j]
        y1 = y[i]
        y2 = y[j]

        dmtx[1][i] = dmtx[1][j]
    end if
next j
next i

call prim_tree
pass variables:
n
dmtx
density
fillFactor
ac_structure
*_from
*_to
*DistToNode
*DistToSwitch
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

open the file primfile with filename = 'prim.asc'
write to primfile: *_from      *_to DtoNode  DTOSW      x      y'

for i = 1 to n
    call reverse_convert(i)      *_from      *_to DtoNode  DTOSW      x      y
    passing variables:
    x[i]
    y[i]
    CNodeoriginX
    CNodereference_latitude
    xlon
    ylat

    write to primfile: _from[i], ' ', _to[i], ' ', DistToNode(i), ' ',
                      DistToSwitch(i), ' ', xlon, ' ', ylat

    call reverse_convert(i)      *_from      *_to DtoNode  DTOSW      x      y
    passing variables:
    x[i]
    y[i]
    CNodeoriginX
    CNodereference_latitude
    xlon
    ylat

next

```

{ Determine cuts by pruning branches }

cr.pas

```
call prune
pass variables:
n - n
_to - _to
`cut_ord - cut_ord

(Initialize disaggregated structure cost to per-kf values. Cumulate function will)
(return total disaggregated structure costs. )

ugd_structure = us
bur_structure = bs
aer_structure = as
ManholeCost = mh

{ Accumulate lines at each node, and sum total feeder cost }

call accumulate_lines
pass variables:
n
_to
DistToNode
DistToSwitch
cut_ord
structure_cost
density
FillFactor
`feeder_cost
`ugd_cable
`bur_cable
`aer_cable
`ugd_fiber
`bur_fiber
`aer_fiber
`ugd_structure
`bur_structure
`aer_structure
`ManholeCost
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

for i = 1 to num_SAs
    SA_array[i].DistToSwitch = DistToSwitch[i+1]
next
```

(primfeed.pas)

strucutur.pas

strucutur.pas

the only procedure used outside of this module is structure_cost_fn

function structure_cost_fn

```
passed variables:
copper_lines
fiber_lines
density
hardness
depth_to_bedrock
soil_texture
MinSlope
MaxSlope
WaterTb
feeder_indicator { tells us this is for feeder }
copper_indicator { tells us there is copper }
fiber_indicator { tells us there is fiber }
`ugd_structure
`bur_structure
`aer_structure
`manhole_cost
`pct_ugd
`pct_bur
`pct_aer
```

```
local variables:
`critical_depth
soil_texture_indicator
fiber_cables
copper_cables
NumberOfDucts
ManholeSpacing
ugd_share
bur_share
aer_share
free_pct
```

```
pct_ugd          = zero
pct_bur          = zero
pct_aer          = zero
critical_depth   = zero
soil_texture_indicator = 0
fiber_cables     = 0
copper_cables    = 0
NumberOfDucts    = 0
ManholeSpacing   = zero
ugd_share        = zero
bur_share        = zero
aer_share        = zero
```